

Help Yourself in

READING

QUR'ÂN

(Arabic - English)



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كَيْفَ تَتْلُو الْقُرْآنَ

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READING
QUR'ÂN

Compiled by
Qari Abdussalam



*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Beneficent
the Most Merciful*

PUBLISHER'S NOTE

The reading of Qur'ân is of prime importance to a Muslim. Qur'ân was revealed in Arabic language and it should also be read in Arabic only, because the actual meaning of Qur'ân in Arabic can not be expressed in the translation of any language. That is why, it is an established fact that the reading of any translation of Qur'ân does not mean that the actual Qur'ân has been read.

It is the basic teaching of Islam to read Qur'ân as many times as one can. The reward of the recitation of Qur'ân and remembrance of Allah is very great, and we can get that reward only if we are able to read the Qur'ân in its original language Arabic.

But the Muslims, who can not read Arabic, are unable to get benefited by reading the Qur'ân in its language. To ease them from this difficulty, we expressed our desire to Qari Abdus Salam to prepare some kind of helping guide, we are happy to express that Qari Abdus Salam prepared this book taking keen interest and using all his expertise of teaching Arabic language and Qur'ân. May Allâh favour him with His Mercy.

In this book, through transliteration, an easy approach has been offered to learn reading Arabic in a simple way. Through step by step lessons, all the necessary points are such explained that one can easily understand and read Arabic to earn the ability of reciting Qur'ân with its correct pronunciation. Hence this book is as useful for children as it is for elder people.

As no such attempt was made before, which can help people learning to read Arabic and recite Qur'ân, we hope that all persons, who were unable to read Arabic, will appreciate our efforts and get the advantage.

We hope that Allâh will make our efforts successful and bless all of us abundantly—*Amin*.

Abdul Malik Mujahid
General Manager

Lesson 1

The Arabic Alphabet

| | | | | | |
|--------|---|---------|---|-------|---|
| Qaaf | ق | Zaa | ز | Alif | ا |
| Kaaf | ك | Seen | س | Baa | ب |
| Laam | ل | Sheen | ش | Taa | ت |
| Meem | م | Saad | ص | Thaa | ث |
| Noon | ن | Daaad | ض | Jeem | ج |
| Waaw | و | Taa | ط | Haa | ح |
| Haa | ه | Zaa | ظ | Khaa | خ |
| Hamzah | ء | Aieen | ع | Daal | د |
| Yaa | ي | Ghaieen | غ | Dhaal | ذ |
| Yaa | ے | Faa | ف | Raa | ر |

Exercise 1

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ه | ر | و | ب |
| ق | ش | ص | ج |
| م | ي | ن | د |
| ح | ع | ء | س |
| ظ | ذ | ف | ز |
| ث | ض | ل | ط |
| ي | ا | خ | ك |
| | ت | | غ |

Lesson 2

Vowels

There are six vowels in Arabic Alphabet, three of them are short and the other three are long.

Short Vowels

(i) Vowel “a” (a= *Fathah*) (Ja= ġ) (Ba= ġ)

This mark (—) written on the top of the Arabic letter is called *Fathah* and stands for short (a) this vowel is pronounced as “a” in the “apple”.

(1) (*Fathah* –)

| | | | | | |
|------------|----|------------|---|-----------|---|
| <u>Sha</u> | ش | <u>Kha</u> | خ | <u>Aa</u> | ا |
| ش | ص | د | د | ب | ب |
| ض | ض | ذ | ذ | ت | ت |
| ط | ط | ر | ر | ث | ث |
| ظ | ظ | ز | ز | ج | ج |
| ع | ع | س | س | ح | ح |
| آا | آا | س | س | ه | ه |

| | | | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|---|------------|---|
| Ha | ه | La | ل | Gha | غ |
| Aa | ء | Ma | م | Fa | ف |
| Ya | ي | Na | ن | Qa | ق |
| Ya | ئ | Wa | و | Ka | ك |

Note:

The Arabic letters with vowels may be learnt by spellings as:

(Ba = ب) Baa Fathah Ba

(Ja = ج) Jeem Fathah Ja

(Da = د) Daal Fathah Da

Until you do not learn the previous lesson do not begin the next one.

(ii) Vowel “i” (*i – Kasrah*)

(Ji = ج) (Bi = ب)

This mark (–) written below the Arabic letter is called *Kasrah* which stands for short “i”.

This “i” is pronounced as the vowel in “tin”.

(2) (*Kasrah –*)

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|--------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| ض | | | | | |
| Di | ض | Di | د | Ie | إ |
| ط | ط | Dhi | ذ | Bi | ب |
| ظ | ظ | Ri | ر | Ti | ت |
| ع | ع | Zi | ز | Thi | ث |
| Ghi | غ | Si | س | Ji | ج |
| Fi | ف | Shi | ش | H <small>i</small> | ح |
| Qi | ق | S <small>i</small> | ص | Khi | خ |

| | | | | | |
|------------------|---|----|--------|----|---|
| I ^ء e | ع | Ni | ن | Ki | ك |
| Ye | ي | Wi | و | Li | ل |
| Ye | ئ | Hi | ه = هـ | Mi | م |

Note:

These alphabets may be pronounced in this way:

(Bi = بـ) *Baa Kasrah Bi*

(Ji = جـ) *Jeem Kasrah Ji*

(Di = دـ) *Daal Kasrah Di*

(iii) Vowel “u” (u-*dammah*)

(Ju = ج) (Bu = ب)

This mark (ـ) on the Arabic letter stands for short “u”. This “u” is pronounced like the vowel in “pull”.

This mark (ـ) is called in Arabic *dammah*.

(3) (dammah ـ)

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|--------------|---|-----|---|
| Zu | ظ | Dhu | ذ | Uu | أ |
| Uu | ع | Ru | ر | Bu | ب |
| Ghu | غ | Zu | ز | Tu | ت |
| Fu | ف | Su | س | Thu | ث |
| Qu | ق | Shu | ش | Ju | ج |
| Ku | ك | S <u>h</u> u | ص | Hu | ح |
| Lu | ل | D <u>h</u> u | ض | Khu | خ |
| Mu | م | T <u>h</u> u | ط | Du | د |

| | | | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|
| Yu | ي | Hu | ه | Nu | ن |
| Yu | ع | ع | ع | و | و |

Note:

You may spell these letters in this way:

(Bu = ب) Baa Dammah Bu

(Ju = ج) Jeem Dammah Ju

(Du = د) Daal Dammah Du

Exercise 2

(Read and Spell)

| | | | | |
|----|----|----|---------|----|
| م | ك | س | ب | د |
| ز | ل | ف | ع | ج |
| ش | ت | هـ | غـ | يـ |
| حـ | ذـ | ظـ | رـ = مـ | قـ |
| طـ | أـ | صـ | نـ | ثـ |
| مـ | ضـ | عـ | خـ | وـ |

Lesson 3

Absence of Vowel (*Sukoon* ﴿ ۚ)
 (Jab = جَبْ) (Min = مِنْ)

This circle (ۚ) above the letter is called *Sukoon*. It indicates that such a letter is not followed by any vowel sound, but the alphabet with *Sukoon* is joined with the former alphabet.

(4) (*Sukoon* ۚ)

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-----|----|-----|----|-----|
| At | اٰط | Ad | اٰد | Ab | اٰب |
| I ^ت | اٰط | Id | اٰد | Ib | اٰب |
| U ^ت | اٰط | Ud | اٰد | Ub | اٰب |
| <u>Agh</u> | اٰغ | As | اٰس | Aj | اٰج |
| <u>Igh</u> | اٰغ | Is | اٰس | Ij | اٰج |
| <u>Ugh</u> | اٰغ | Us | اٰس | Uj | اٰج |

| | | | | |
|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| Din | دْن | ِم | ام | َف |
| Dur | دْر | ِن | ان | ِق |
| Qui | قْل | ِن | جَن | اَك |
| Hum | هْم | ِن | جَن | اَل |

Note :

You may spell this lesson in this way:

(Ab = اَب) Hamzah Fathah Baa Sakin Ab

(Ib = اِب) Hamzah Kasrah Baa Sakin Ib

(Ub = اُب) Hamzah Dammah Baa Sakin Ub

(Jin = جَن) Jeem Kasrah Noon Sakin Jin

Exercise 3

| | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| اُو | اُخ | اُف | اُسْ | اَبْ |
| اُو | اُخ | اَشْ | اَطْ | اَبْ |
| اُو | اَزْ | اَشْ | اَطْ | اَجْ |
| اَتْ | اَزْ | اَقْ | اَطْ | اَجْ |
| اَتْ | اَزْ | اَقْ | اَكْ | اَجْ |
| اَثْ | اَعْ | اَقْ | اَمْ | اَدْ |
| اَثْ | اَعْ | اَرْ | اَنْ | اَدْ |
| اَثْ | اَصْ | اَرْ | اَنْ | اَدْ |
| اِي | اِصْ | اَخْ | اِفْ | اِسْ |
| اِي | اِصْ | اَخْ | اِفْ | اِسْ |

Lesson 4

Long Vowels

(i) **Vowel** (ā = ا — Alif *Maddah*)
 (Jā = ج) (Bā = ب)

If the letter Alif (ا) comes after an alphabet with *Fathah* (ا), then this Alif will be pronounced like double *Fathah* and this “ā” is pronounced like “a” of “father”.

| Joint / unjoint | | Joint / unjoint | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------------|--------|
| Aā | ع = ا ع | Dā | د = دا |
| Tā | ت = ا ت | Rā | ر = را |
| Fā | ف = ا ف | Bā | ب = با |
| Kā | ك = ا ك | Jā | ج = جا |
| Lā | ل = ا ل | Sā | س = سا |
| Mā | م = ا م | شā | ص = صا |
| Nā | ن = ا ن | طā | ط = طا |
| Qā | ق = ا ق | Hā | ه = ها |

(ii) Long Vowel (\bar{u} = وَّ Waaw *Maddah*)

(J \bar{u} = جَوْ) (B \bar{u} = بَوْ)

If the letter Waaw (وَّ) with *Sukoon* (ـ) comes after an alphabet with *Dammah* (ـ), then this Waaw which is called **Waaw *Maddah*** will be pronounced like double *Dammah* “ \bar{u} ” and this “ \bar{u} ” is pronounced like the vowel of “food”.

| Joint / unjoint | | Joint / unjoint | |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| M \bar{u} | مُوْ = مَوْ | B \bar{u} | بُوْ = بَوْ |
| N \bar{u} | نُوْ = نَوْ | J \bar{u} | جُوْ = جَوْ |
| H \bar{u} | هُوْ = هَوْ | S \bar{u} | صُوْ = صَوْ |
| Y \bar{u} | يُوْ = يَوْ | T \bar{u} | طُوْ = طَوْ |
| D \bar{u} | دُوْ = دَوْ | U \bar{u} | عُوْ = عَوْ |
| Z \bar{u} | زُوْ = زَوْ | F \bar{u} | فُوْ = فَوْ |
| S \bar{u} | سُوْ = سَوْ | K \bar{u} | كُوْ = كَوْ |
| T \bar{u} | تُوْ = تَوْ | L \bar{u} | لُوْ = لَوْ |

(iii) Long Vowel (\bar{i} = يُ Yaa *Maddah*)

(J \bar{i} = جُيُّ) (B \bar{i} = بُيُّ)

If the letter Yaa with *Sukoon* (—) comes after an alphabet with *Kasrah* (—), then this *Yaa Maddah* will be pronounced like double vowel *Kasrah* (—)=“ \bar{i} ” and this “ \bar{i} ” is pronounced like the vowel of “deep”.

| Joint / unjoint | | Joint / unjoint | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| L \bar{i} | لِيُّ = لِيُّ | B \bar{i} | بِيُّ = بِيُّ |
| M \bar{i} | مِيُّ = مِيُّ | J \bar{i} | جِيُّ = جِيُّ |
| N \bar{i} | نِيُّ = نِيُّ | Sh \bar{i} | شِيُّ = شِيُّ |
| H \bar{i} | هِيُّ = هِيُّ | T \bar{i} | طِيُّ = طِيُّ |
| Y \bar{i} | يِيُّ = يِيُّ | E \bar{i} | عِيُّ = عِيُّ |
| S \bar{i} | سِيُّ = سِيُّ | F \bar{i} | فِيُّ = فِيُّ |
| D \bar{i} | دِيُّ = دِيُّ | K \bar{i} | كِيُّ = كِيُّ |
| Z \bar{i} | زِيُّ = زِيُّ | س \bar{i} | صِيُّ = صِيُّ |

Exercise 4

(Revision)

| Mixed | Yaa Maddah | Waaw Maddah | Alif Maddah |
|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| جا | بِيْ = بِيْ | بُوْ = بُوْ | دَا = دَا |
| صوْ | جِيْ = جِيْ | جُوْ = جُوْ | رَا = رَا |
| طيْ | شِيْ = شِيْ | صُوْ = صُوْ | بَا = بَا |
| عا | طِيْ = طِيْ | طُوْ = طُوْ | جَا = جَا |
| موْ | عِيْ = عِيْ | عُوْ = عُوْ | سَا = سَا |
| نيْ | فِيْ = فِيْ | فُوْ = فُوْ | صَا = صَا |
| دا | كِيْ = كِيْ | كُوْ = كُوْ | طَا = طَا |
| بوْ | لِيْ = لِيْ | لوْ = لوْ | عَا = عَا |
| جيْ | مِيْ = مِيْ | مُوْ = مُوْ | فَا = فَا |
| سا | نِيْ = نِيْ | هُوْ = هُوْ | كَا = كَا |
| سيْ | يِيْ = يِيْ | يُوْ = يُوْ | لا = لا |
| سوْ | يِيْ = يِيْ | حُوْ = حُوْ | ما = ما |

Lesson 5

(i) Different joint shapes of *Compounds Words.*

| | 2 | | 1 |
|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| Baa Haa Raa | بـاـهـاـ رـاـ | Laam Alif | لـاـ |
| عـعـ عـعـ | عـعـ | Laam Jeem | لـجـ |
| عـعـ عـعـ | عـنـهـ | Kaaf Laam | كـلـ |
| Laam Haa | لـهـ | Baa Laam Baa | بـلـبـ |
| Laam Yaa Haa | لـيـهـ | Kaaf Alif | كـاـ |
| Khaa ^{دـ} Dhaal Taa | خـذـةـ | Taa Kaaf <u>Thaa</u> | تـكـثـ |
| Taa Meem Taa | تـمـتـ | <u>Thaa</u> Meem Yaa | ثـمـيـ |
| حـ حـ حـ | يـحـ | Qaaf ^{ضـ} Daad Yaa | قـضـيـ |
| Seen Hamzah Laam | سـئـلـ | Yaa <u>Thaa</u> Noon | يـشـ |
| حـ حـ حـ | تـحـتـ | <u>Thaa</u> Baa Laam | ثـبـلـ |
| Baa Aieen Daal | بـعـدـ | Baa Laam Daal | بـلـدـ |
| Yaa Seen | يـسـ | Yaa Faa Raa | يـفـرـ |
| حـ حـ حـ | تـغـذـ | Noon ^{صـ} Saad | نـصـ |

**(ii) Compound Words with *Short Vowel*
(*Fathah* ـ = a)**

(Read the syllables and then the word)

| | 2 | | 1 |
|-----------|--------|-------|------|
| Sa La Ma | سَلَمَ | Aa Ba | أَبٌ |
| Ra Za Qa | رَزْقٌ | Da Ma | دَمٌ |
| Ba Da Na | بَدْنٌ | Ra Sa | رَسٌ |
| Da Ra Sa | دَرَسٌ | Wa La | وَلٌ |
| Wa Ra Tha | وَرَثَ | Şa Fa | صَفَ |
| Aa Ma La | عَمَلٌ | Ba Sa | بَسٌ |
| Đa Ra Ba | ضَرَبٌ | Ya Da | يَدٌ |
| Ma Ra Đa | مَرَضٌ | Ja Ra | جَرٌ |
| Ha La Ka | هَلَكٌ | Ka Ta | كَتٌ |
| Dha Ka Ra | ذَكَرٌ | Ma Aa | مَعٌ |
| Ra Fa Aa | رَفَعٌ | La Ka | لَكٌ |
| Sa La Ma | سَلَمٌ | Ta Na | تَنٌ |

(iii) Compound Words with *Short Vowel*
(*Kasrah* ـ = i)

| | 2 | | 1 |
|-----------|--------|-------|------|
| Yi Hi | يِه | Ie Bi | إِبِ |
| Ie Bi Li | إِبِلِ | Di Mi | دِمِ |
| Fi Li Mi | فِلِمِ | Ri Si | رِسِ |
| Ri Zi Qi | رِزْقِ | Wi Li | وِلِ |
| Si Ri Fi | سِرِفِ | Ie Ti | عِطِ |
| Ie Mi Di | عِمَدِ | Mi Li | مِلِ |
| Mi Li Ki | مِلِكِ | Si Ri | سِرِ |
| Fi Ie Li | فِعِلِ | Fi Ki | فِكِ |
| Qi Di Ri | قِدِرِ | Bi Ni | بِنِ |
| Dhi Hi Ni | ذِهِنِ | Bi Ki | بِكِ |
| Ji Ri Bi | جِرِبِ | Ji Bi | جِبِ |

(IV) Compound Words with *Short Vowel*

(Dammah = ئ = u)

| | | 2 | | | 1 |
|-----------------|---|--------|---------|---|------|
| Du Ru Su | | دُرْسٌ | Uu Bu | | أَبٌ |
| Mu Ru Du | | مَرْدٌ | Du Mu | | دَمٌ |
| Ju Ru Fu | | جَرْفٌ | Ru Su | | رَسٌ |
| ع Uu Lu Mu | | عَلْمٌ | Wu Lu | | وَلٌ |
| ح س Su Hu Fu | | صَحْفٌ | Du Uu | | دَعٌ |
| Ru Su Lu | | رَسْلٌ | Ju Fu | | جَفٌ |
| ش د Shu Khu Dhu | | شَخْذٌ | Ku Lu | | كَلٌ |
| Ku Tu Bu | | كَتْبٌ | Shu Khu | | شَخٌ |
| ع Uu Nu Qu | | عَنْقٌ | Nu Su | | نَسٌ |
| ض Mu Ru Du | ض | مَرْضٌ | Hu Shu | | هَشٌ |
| ض Mu Ru Du | ض | مَرْضٌ | ح Hu Du | ح | حَضٌ |
| Su Ru Ru | | سَرَرٌ | ع Uu Qu | | عَقٌ |

Exercise 5

| | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| وَلَّ | فِكٌ | بَدَنَ | أَبَ |
| دَعْ | يَهِ | دَرَسَ | دَمَ |
| خُفْ | جَبَ | ضَرَبَ | رَسَ |
| كُلَّ | إِبْلِ | مَرَضَ | وَلَّ |
| شَخْ | فِلَمَ | إِبَ | صَفَ |
| هَشْ | رِزْقٌ | دَمَ | بَسَ |
| عَقْ | مِلِكٌ | رِسِّ | تَنَ |
| دَرَسَ | قَدِيرٌ | وَلَّ | كَتَ |
| حَرْفٌ | أَبَ | عَطِ | مَعَ |
| صَحْفٌ | دَمَ | مَلِ | لَكَ |
| رَسْلٌ | رَسَ | سِرَ | سَلَمَ |
| كَتْبٌ | سُرْفٌ | وَزِنٌ | جَرَبَ |

Lesson 6

| Revision | | Miscellaneous | |
|-----------|--------|---------------|--------|
| Ab | أَبْ | Aa Na | أَنْ |
| Min | مِنْ | Hu Wa | هُوَ |
| Hud | هُدْ | Li Ya | لَيْ |
| Aa Ra Sha | عَرَشْ | Ta Ku | تَكْ |
| Lil | لِلْ | Uu Mi La | أَمْلَ |
| Nu Si Ra | نَصْرْ | La Tu Fa | لَطْفَ |
| Il Mu | عِلْمْ | Khu Li Qa | خُلْقَ |
| Las Ta | لَسْتَ | Qa La Mi | قَلْمَ |
| Kun Tu | كُنْتُ | Ra Bi Ha | رَبْحَ |
| Naḥ Nu | نَحْنُ | Sa Mi Aa | سَمْعَ |
| Mul Ki | مُلْكٌ | Fi Ka Ri | فَكَرْ |

Alif (Hamzah) with *Sukoon* (ـِ)

(Jaā = جَـا) (Baā = بَـا)

| | | | |
|----------|---------|------|-------|
| Raa' Sa | رَأْسٌ | Taa' | تَـا |
| Kaa' Sa | كَـاـسٌ | Raa' | رَـاـ |
| Faa' Ti | فَـاـتٌ | Saa' | سَـاـ |
| Shaa' Nu | شَـاـنٌ | Maa' | مَـاـ |

Some more Words

| | | | |
|--------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Idha ḥasada | إِذَا حَسَدَ | Ta Qi | تَقِيٌّ |
| Lam Yalid | لَمْ يَلِدْ | Qi La | قِيلَ |
| Wa Lam Yūlad | وَلَمْ يُولَدْ | Fi Hi | فِيهِ |
| Aa Bu Du | أَعْبَدْ | Aa Jab | عَجَبٌ |
| Na Bu Du | نَعْبَدْ | Ka Ram | كَرَمٌ |
| An Am Ta | أَنْعَمْتَ | Yu Ka Dh | يَكْذِبُ |
| Anta | أَنْتَ | La Hum | لَهُمْ |

Words of “Leen” Waaw — Yaa

(Khay = خَيْرٌ (خَيْرٌ) (Khaw = خَوْضٌ (خَوْضٌ)

| | | | |
|----------------|--------|-------------|------|
| Ay Na | أَيْنَ | Aw | أَوْ |
| Law Hi | لَوْحٍ | Ay | أَيْ |
| Khay Ra | خَيْرٌ | Daw | دَوْ |
| Khaw Fu | خَوْفٌ | Day | دَيْ |
| Bay Ti | بَيْتٍ | Jaw | جَوْ |
| Qaw Su | قَوْسٌ | Jay | جَيْ |
| Ay Ni | عَيْنٍ | Shaw | شَوْ |
| Yaw Ma | يَوْمٌ | Shay | شَيْ |
| Haw Du | حَوْضٌ | Law | لَوْ |
| Kay Fa | كَيْفٌ | Lay | لَيْ |
| Khay La | خَيْلٌ | Haw | هَوْ |
| Lay Li | لَيْلٌ | Hay | هَيْ |

Exercise 6

| | | | |
|---------------|---------|--------|--------|
| دَيْ | شَانْ | مِنْ | أَنْ |
| جَوْ | أَبَا | عَرَشَ | هُوَ |
| جَيْ | عُلَاءُ | نَصْرٌ | لِيَ |
| شَوْ | زَادَ | نَحْنُ | تَكَ |
| شَيْ | نُوحٌ | ثَا | أَمْلَ |
| أَيْنَ | لَفِي | رَا | لَطْفٌ |
| خَيْرٌ | كَرْمٌ | سَا | خَلْقٌ |
| إِذَا حَسَدَ | خَوْفٌ | مَا | قَلْمَ |
| بَيْتٍ | أَوْ | رَاسٌ | رَبْحٌ |
| الْأَمْ تَرَ | أَيْ | كَاسٌ | بَدَنَ |
| كَيْفَ فَعَلَ | دَوْ | فَاتٌ | سَمَعَ |

Lesson 7

Compound Words with four alphabets

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Ya <u>Khā</u> fu | يَخَافُ | ṭā li bu | طَالِبٌ |
| Ma ^ع aa kum | مَعْكُمْ | Aā di li | عَادِلٌ |
| Us kun | أُسْكَنْ | Akh <u>ra</u> ja | أَخْرَجَ |
| Ra ^ح hee mi | رَحِيمٌ | Aa bu du | أَعْبُدُ |
| Qu ri ^ء aa | فَرِئِ | Kaw <u>tha</u> ra | كَوْثَرٌ |
| Yal ^ع aa bu | يَلْعَبُ | Yur si la | يُرِسِّلُ |
| Aā ri ^ض d̤ | أَعْرَضْ | Yugh <u>nī</u> | يُغْنِي |
| Alam nash ^ح rah | | | الْمَنْشَرَحُ |
| Laka ^ص ṣad ra ka | | | لَكَ صَدْرَكَ |
| Wa ^ذ idhā qeela la hum | | | وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ |
| Wa mā ka sa ba | | | وَمَا كَسَبَ |

Exercise 7

| | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| يَلْعَبُ | مَعَكُمْ | كَوْثَرٌ | طَالِبٌ |
| أَعْرَضْ | اسْكِنْ | يُرْسِلْ | عَادِلٌ |
| يَهْدِي | رَحِيمٌ | يَغْنِي | أَخْرَجَ |
| تَجْلِدِي | فَرِيعَ | يَخَافُ | أَعْبَدَ |

أَلَمْ نَشْرَحْ لَكَ صَدْرَكَ

وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ

وَمَا كَسَبَ

أَفَلَا يَعْلَمُ إِذَا بَغْثَرَ

وَجَعَلْنَا نَوْمَكُمْ سَبَاتًا

وَقَالَ الْإِنْسَانُ مَا لَهَا

Lesson 8

(Tanween تنوين)

Tanween means two times short vowels on the alphabet which sounds like Noon "نون" with *Sukoon*

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| Tin = Tin | تِنْ = ٌٰنْ | An = An | أَنْ = ٌٰنْ |
| Tun = Tun | تُنْ = ٌٰنْ | Ban = Ban | بَنْ = ٌٰنْ |
| Man = Man | مَنْ = مَنْ | Jan = Jan | جَنْ = جَنْ |
| Min = Min | مِنْ = مِنْ | In = In | إِنْ = إِنْ |
| Mun = Mun | مُنْ = مُنْ | Bin = Bin | بِنْ = بِنْ |
| Ran = Ran | رَنْ = رَنْ | Jin = Jin | جَنْ = جَنْ |
| Wan = Wan | وَنْ = وَنْ | Un = Un | أَنْ = أَنْ |
| Dhan = Dhan | ذَنْ = ذَنْ | Bun = Bun | بَنْ = بَنْ |
| Kan | كَنْ | Jun = Jun | جَنْ = جَنْ |
| Ran | رَنْ | Tan = Tan | تَنْ = تَنْ |

| | | | |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Qad Rin | قَدْرٌ | Fan | فِي |
| Naf Sin | نَفْسٍ | Bad Rin | بَدْرٌ |

Some more Words

| | | | |
|-------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|
| ع Aa lee mun | عَلِيمٌ | ض ع Baa din | بَعْضٌ |
| ء A ma ran | أَمْرًا | شَانٌ Shaā nin | شَانٌ |
| ع Ina ban | عَنْبَأً | شَيْءٌ Shay in | شَيْءٌ |
| ه Riz qan | رِزْقٌ | نَاصِرٌ Na ḫi rin | نَاصِرٌ |
| ذ Dhar an | ذَرْعًا | كَلَابٌ Ki lā bin | كَلَابٌ |
| ع Us ran | عُسْرًا | دَارٌ Dā run | دَارٌ |
| ه Ya dan | يَدًا | ص ضَرَبٌ Da ra bun | ضَرَبٌ |
| ه Hu dan | هُدَىٰ | شَامِشٌ Sh am sun | شَامِشٌ |
| ه Qud ra tan | قُدْرَةٌ | قَمَرٌ Qa ma run | قَمَرٌ |
| ص Şa da qa tan | صَدَقَةٌ | ع عُمَيْرٌ Um yun | عُمَيْرٌ |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|
| ع Il min | عَلِمْ | Ba si ṭun | بَاسِطٌ |
| شَا كُوْر Sha kū run | شَكُورٌ | سَمِيعٌ Sa mee un | سَمِيعٌ |
| قَرِيشٌ Qu ray Shin | قَرِيشٌ | Nu su kin | نُسْكٌ |
| صِنْوَانٌ Şin wā nun | صِنْوَانٌ | Jah ra tan | جَهْرَةٌ |
| بُنْيَانٌ Bun yā nun | بُنْيَانٌ | Ra uoo fun | رَعْوفٌ |

Miscellaneous

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| أَنْتَ An ta | بَيْنَكُمْ | Bay na kum |
| أَنْعَمْتَ An aam ta | تَبَتَّغَيْ | Tab ta ghi |
| مِنْهُمْ Min hum | غَشَّاَرَةٌ | Ghi shā wa tun |
| مِنْ أَجْلٍ Min Aaja lin | الْحَمْدُ | Al ḥam du |
| أَعْلَمُ Aa la mu | نُوحِيَهُ | Nū hee hi |
| عِنْدَ In da | فَوْقَهَا | Faw qa ha |
| أَنْشَرَ An sha ra | عَلَيْهِمْ | ع Aa lay him |

| | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|
| تَاهِيَّةٌ | Tah̄ yaw na | أَنْزَلَ | أَنْزَلَ |
| تَأْوِيلٌ | Taā wee lu | أَنْفُسَ | أَنْفُسَ |
| بِئْرٌ | Biā run | يَتِيمًا | يَتِيمًا |
| يُسْرًا | Yus ran | يَنْقَلِبُ | يَنْقَلِبُ |
| عَنْبَا | Ii na ban | فَرَقْنَا | فَرَقْنَا |
| مِنْ خَوْفٍ | Min khaw fin | | |
| رَعْوَسَكَ | Ru uoo su ka | | |
| مَا تَبْدُونَ | Mā tub doo na | | |
| عَيْنَ جَارِيَّةٌ | Aay nun jā̄ riya tun | | |
| ذَا مَقْرَبَةٌ | Dhā̄ maq ra ba tin | | |
| نَارٌ حَامِيَّةٌ | Nā̄ run hā̄ miya tun | | |

Exercise 8

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| صَدَقَةٌ | ضَرَبَ | مَا = مَنْ | أَ = أَنْ |
| عَلِمَ | شَمْسٌ | مٌ = مَنْ | بَ = بَنْ |
| شَكُورٌ | قَمَرٌ | مٌ = مَنْ | جَ = جَنْ |
| طَيْرًا | عُمَيْرًا | رَأَ = رَنْ | إِ = إِنْ |
| قَرِيبٌ | بَاسِطٌ | بَدْرٌ | بَ = بَنْ |
| نُسُكٌ | سَمِيعٌ | قَدْرٌ | جَ = جَنْ |
| جَهْرَةٌ | عَلِيَّمٌ | نَفْسٌ | أَ = أَنْ |
| فُرِيشٌ | رِزْقًا | بَعْضٌ | بَ = بَنْ |
| عَنْبَأٌ | عُشْرًا | شَانٌ | جَ = جَنْ |
| أَنْعَمْتَ | يَدًا | شَيءٌ | ةَ = تَنْ |

| | | | |
|------------------|------------|--------------|------------------|
| مِنْهُمْ | هَدَىٰ | نَاصِرٌ | ةٌ = تِنْ |
| صِنْوَانٌ | قُدْرَةٌ | دَارٌ | ةٌ = تِنْ |
| قَادِرٌ | أَنْشَرَ | فَرَقْنَا | بُنْيَانٌ |
| فَوْلَادٌ غَيْرَ | أَنْزَلَ | تَبَشَّغَنِي | مِنْ أَجَلٍ |
| يَتَيِّمًا | بِئْرٌ | غِشَاوَةٌ | وَأَنْحَرٌ |
| ذَا مَقْرَبَةٍ | تَحْيَونَ | نُوحِيَهُ | مِنْ خَوْفٍ |
| أَعْلَمُ | تَأْوِيلٌ | فَوْقَهَا | نَارٌ حَامِيَةٌ |
| مَا تَبْدُونَ | رَعْوُسُكَ | عَلَيْهِمْ | يَنْقَلِبُ |
| بَعِيدًا | يُسِرًا | أَنْتَ | عَيْنٌ جَارِيَةٌ |
| مَصْبِيرًا | رَعْوفٌ | عِنْدَ | الْحَمْدُ |

Lesson 9

Erect *Fathah* (﴿=ā) pronounces like Alif *Maddah*, Erect *Kasrah* (՚=ī) pronounces like *Yaa Maddah*. — And Inverted *Dammah* (ۖ=ū) pronounces like *Waaw Maddah*.

| | | | |
|----|-----------|----|--------|
| Nā | ن = ن | Āā | أ = أ |
| Yā | ي = ي | Bā | ب = ب |
| Iē | إِي = ع | Jā | ج = جا |
| Bi | بِي = بِي | Dā | د = دا |
| Ji | جِي = حِي | Şā | ص = صا |
| Di | دِي = دِي | Ṭā | ط = طا |
| Si | سِي = سِي | Fā | ف = فا |
| ڏi | ڏِي = ضِي | Aā | ع = عا |
| Zi | ڙِي = ظِي | Lā | ل = لا |

| | | | |
|------------|----------|-----|----------|
| <u>Ghi</u> | غ = غِيْ | Mā | م = مَا |
| Zū | ز = زُوْ | Qi | ق = قِيْ |
| Rū | ر = رُوْ | Kī | ك = كِيْ |
| Shū | ش = شُوْ | Wi | و = وِيْ |
| Fū | ف = فُوْ | Hi | ه = هِيْ |
| Lū | ل = لُوْ | Uoo | أ = أُوْ |
| Mū | م = مُوْ | Bū | ب = بُوْ |
| Wū | و = وُوْ | Jū | ج = جُوْ |
| Hū | ه = هُوْ | Khū | خ = خُوْ |

Some more Words

| | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Ma-tā | مَتَىٰ | Aā-da-ma | أَدَمَ |
| Ka-fā | كَفِيٰ | Aā-ma-na | أَمَنَ |
| Yah-yā | يَحْيَىٰ | Qā-la | قَلَ |
| Sul-ṭā-nun | سُلْطَنٌ | Qā-la | قَالَ |
| I-lā-ha | إِلَهٌ | Mā-li-ki | مَالِكٌ |
| Ma-āā-ri-bu | مَارِبٌ | Mā-li-ki | مَلِكٌ |
| Ha-wā-hu | هَوْهٌ | Ha-dhā | هَذَا |
| Ya-rā-hu | يَرَهُ | Dhā-li-ka | ذَلِكَ |
| Ta-rā-ka | تَرِكَ | Bi-hī | بِهِ |
| Ta-la-hā | تَلَهَا | Fi-hī | فِيهِ |
| Sa-mā-wā-tin | سَمْوَتٌ | Nū-ri-hī | نُورٌ |
| Aā-yā-ti-na | أَيْتَنَا | Ba-di-hī | بَعْدَهُ |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Ka-li-mā-ti-hī | كَلِمَتَهُ | Qab-li-hī | قَبْلَهُ |
| Sub-ḥā-na-hū | سُبْحَانَهُ | Qi-li-hī | قِيلَهُ |
| Ib-rā-hī-ma | إِبْرَاهِيمَ | Ru-su-li-hī | رَسُلَهُ |
| Iē-lā-fi-him | الْفَوْجُ | Ṣifa-ti-hī | صَفَاتَهُ |
| Yuḥ-yī | يُحْيٰ | La-hū | لَهُ |
| Yas-ta-woo-na | يَسْتَوْنَ | Ya-ra-hū | يَرَهُ |
| Naḥ-nū | نَحْنُ | Ma-aa-hū | مَعَهُ |
| La-hū | لَهُ | Sa-mi-aa-hū | سَمِعَهُ |
| Mus-li-mū-na | مُسْلِمُونَ | Ḥaw-la-hū | حَوْلَهُ |
| Is-hā-qā | إِسْحَاقَ | An-za-la-hū | أَنْزَلَهُ |
| Is-mā-ie-la | إِسْمَاعِيلَ | In-da-hū | عَنْدَهُ |
| Da-wū-da | ذَارُودَ | Yan-ṣu-ru-hū | يَنْصُرَهُ |

Exercise 9

| | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| س = سُوْ | ق = قِيْ | ك = كَا | ء = ئَ |
| ش = شُوْ | ل = لِيْ | م = مَا | ب = بَا |
| ص = صُوْ | ن = نِيْ | و = وَا | ج = جَا |
| ط = طُوْ | م = مِيْ | ي = يَا | ح = حَا |
| غ = غُوْ | و = وِيْ | ء = اِيْ | د = دَا |
| ف = فُوْ | ه = هِيْ | ب = بِيْ | ر = رَا |
| ك = كُوْ | ي = يِيْ | ت = تِيْ | ز = زَا |
| م = مُوْ | ي = يِيْ | خ = خِيْ | س = سَا |
| ن = نُوْ | ء = أُوْ | ذ = ذِيْ | ص = صَا |
| و = وُوْ | ب = بِوْ | ش = شِيْ | ط = طَا |
| ه = هُوْ | ج = جِوْ | ض = ضِيْ | ع = عَا |
| ي = يُوْ | ر = رِوْ | ظ = ظِيْ | ف = فَا |

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|
| سَبِيلٌ | نُورٌ | امَانٌ | قَالَ = قَلَ |
| مَالٌ | بَعْدٌ | بِهِ | سُبْحَانَكَ |
| كِتْبَهُ | قَبْلَهُ | فِيهِ | سُبْحَانَكَ |
| لَهُو | قِيلَهُ | يُخْبِرُ | كَلِمَاتٍ |
| لَهُ | رَسْلَهُ | يُخْبِرُ | كَلِمَتٍ |
| أَمْرَهُ | صَفَاتِهِ | إِبْرَاهِيمَ | قَبْلَتٍ |
| أَمْرَهُ | وَجْهِهِ | نُورٌ يُ | أَدَمَ |
| ذَالِكَ | | | مَالِكٌ = مُلِكٌ |
| بِمُزَّحْرِجِهِ | | | كِتَابٌ = كِتَبٌ |
| سُلْطَنَهُ | حَمْدَهُ | | دَاؤُودَ |
| مَوازنَهُ | أَخْرَجَهُ | | دَاؤُودَ |
| مَوازِينَهُ | سُبْحَانَهُ | | كَلِمَثَهُ |
| عِنْدَهُ | سُلْطَانَهُ | | أَثْقَلَهُ |

| | | |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|
| جَنَّهُمْ | رَازِقِينَ | يَرَهُ |
| وَأَتُوْيِيْ | غُفْرَانَكَ | يَنْصُرُهُ |
| تَلُونَ | يَسْئَمُونَ | عَرْشَةُ |
| بِالْهُدَىِي | أَبَوَيْهِ | أَخْلَدَةُ |
| إِسْعَيْلَ | قَرَأْتَ | نَحْنُ لَهُ |
| وَإِسْحَقَ | فَكَهَةُ | مُسْلِمُونَ |
| وَيَعْقُوبَ | أَذَانَهُمْ | تَكَاثُرُ |
| وَلَا تَعْثَرُوا | مَكْلَلُ | عَلَيْنَا |
| فِي الْأَرْضِ | صَلْوَةٌ | تَرَوْنَهُمْ |
| مُقْسِدِيْنَ | وَسَعَهَا | حِسَابِيَّهُ |
| تَعْلَمُونَ | تُرْزَقْنِيهِ | شَهَادَةُ |
| تُجَزَّوْنَ | تُرْزَقَانِهِ | لِلْخُرُوقِ |

Lesson 10

(Jab-ba = جَبَ) (Dab-ba = دَبَ)

This sign (ـ ـ) written above the Arabic alphabet is called “**Shaddah**”. The alphabet with “**Shaddah**” is joined with the former alphabet and will be pronounced twice like the letter “s” in ‘dis-solve’.

| | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|----------------|
| Bus-su | بُسُ | Ab-ba | أَبْ بَ = أَبْ |
| Saf-fa | صَفَ | An-na | أَنْ نَ = أَنْ |
| Sif-fi | صِفَ | Aj-ja | أَجْ جَ = أَجْ |
| Suf-fu | صُفَ | Bas-sa | بَسْ سَ = بَسْ |
| Ab-ban | أَبَّ | Rub-ba | رُبْ بَ = رُبْ |
| Ab-bin | أَبْ | Uf-fin | أَفْ فَ = أَفْ |
| Ab-bun | أَبْ | Im-ma | إِمْ مَ = إِمْ |
| Ij-jan | إِجَّا | Bas-sa | بَسْ |
| Ij-jin | إِجَّ | Bis-si | بَسْ |

| | | | |
|----------------|----------|---------|----------|
| <u>Thum-ma</u> | ثُمَّ | Új-jun | أَعْجَمٌ |
| Sakh-khara | سَخْرَةٌ | Šuf-fan | صُفَّا |
| Qud-dira | قُدْرَةٌ | Šuf-fin | صُفِّ |
| Tab-bat | تَبَّتْ | Šuf-fun | صُفَّ |

Some more words

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|------------|----------|
| Ay-yoo-ba | أَيْوَبٌ | Rab-bi | رَبِّيْ |
| Kuw-wi-rat | كُورَتْ | In-ni | إِنِّيْ |
| Lis-sil-mi | لِلْسِلْمِ | Al-la-ma | عَلَمْ |
| Al-lā | آلْ | Hat-tā | حَتَّىْ |
| Wal-lā | وَالْ | Kal-lā | كَلَّا |
| Al-lā-hu | اللهُ | Rab-ba-nā | رَبَّنَا |
| Wal-lā-hu | وَاللهُ | Iy-yāka | إِيَّاكَ |
| Ad-dun-yā | الْدُّنْيَا | Ghaf-fa-ru | غَفَار |

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Wan-nas-la | وَالنَّسْلُ | Sij-jee-lin | سِجِيلٌ |
| Al-Qur-āna | الْقُرْآنُ | Fasab-bih | فَسَبَحَ |
| Lidh-dhik-ri | الذِكْرُ | Rab-bi-him | رَبُّهُمْ |
| Wa-lā-kin-na | وَلَكِنْ | | |
| Akh-khar-ta-nī | أَخْرَتْنِي | | |
| Şar-raf-nā | صَرَفْنَا | | |
| Fa-ūm-mu-hū | فَأَمْهَمْ | | |
| Nab-biā-hum | نَبَّهْنَا | | |
| Yadh-dhak-kara | يَذْكُرُ | | |
| Wa-laqal-yas-sar-nā | وَلَقَدْ يَسْرَنَا | | |
| Ad-dun-yā | الْدُّنْيَا | | |

Exercise 10

| | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| أَنْ نَ = أَنْ | أَبْ بَ = أَبْ |
| بَ سَ سَ = بَسَ | أَجْ جَ = أَجْ |
| كَلَا | صَفْ |
| رَبَّا | شَمْ |
| إِيَّاكَ | سَخْرَ |
| غَفَارَ | قُدْرَ |
| سِجِيلٍ | تَبَتْ |
| فَسَبِحَ | حَقْتَ |
| رَبِّهِمْ | رَبِّي |
| إِيُّوبَ | إِنِّي |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| وَلِكُنْ | عَلَمْ | صَفِّ | أَبْ |
| أَخْرَتْنِي | حَتَّى | أَلْ | أَجْ |
| لِلذِّكْرِ | وَالنَّسْلَ | وَالْأَلْ | كُورَتْ |
| عَرَبِي | نَبِئُهُمْ | اللهُ | صَرْفَ |
| مُحَمَّد | يَذْكُرْ | وَاللهُ | فَائِمَّه |
| مُسَلَّمَة | وَلَقَدْ | الدُّنْيَا | لِلسِّلْمِ |
| لِلذِّكْرِ | يَسَّرَنَا الْقُرْآنَ | صَفَّ | |

Lesson 11

The Arabic alphabet with mark (*Maddah* ~) will be prolonged three or four times.

(Māāā = مـــ) (Māā = مـــ)

| | | | |
|--------------|---------------|------|--------|
| Aalāāa | علـــي | Ma | مـــ |
| Maāā-āa | مـــاء | Māā | مـــ |
| Dāāā-ān | دـــاء | Māāā | مــــ |
| Shāāā-in | صـــاء | Lā | لـــ |
| Ba-lāāā-un | بـــلـــاء | Lāā | لـــ |
| Ināā | إـــنـــا | Lāāā | لــــ |
| Dōōō-ū | ضـــوـــء | Fīī | فــــي |
| Wa-ri-tha-hū | وـــرـــثـــة | | |
| Āāāl-āa-na | آلـــىـــنـــ | | |

Fii-aw-lā-di-kum

فِي أَوْلَادِكُمْ

U-lāaā-ika-hum

أُولَئِكَ هُمْ

Bimāa-ún-zi-la

بِمَا أَنْزَلَ

Banii-Is-rāaa-ieela

بَنَى إِسْرَائِيلَ

Idhā-jāaā-āa

إِذَا جَاءَ

Naş-rul-lā-hi

نَصْرَ اللَّهِ

Il-lāa-ān-fu-sa-hum

إِلَّا أَنفُسُهُمْ

Fa-man-hāāaj-ja-ka

فَمَنْ حَاجَكَ

Exercise 11

| | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-----|
| إِنَّا | مَاءٌ | لَا | مَا |
| ضُرْوَةٌ | دَاءٌ | لَا | مَا |
| وَرِثَةٌ | صَاءٌ | فِي | مَا |
| الْئَنْ | بَلَاءٌ | عَلَىٰ | لَا |
| إِذَا جَاءَ نَصْرَ اللَّهِ | | فِي أَوْلَادِكُمْ | |
| إِلَّا أَنفُسُهُمْ | | أُولَئِكَ هُمْ | |
| فَمَنْ حَاجَكَ | | بِمَا أَنْزِلَ إِلَيْكَ | |
| إِلَّا مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ | | بَنِي إِسْرَائِيلَ | |

Lesson 12

The alphabet in “*Muqat-tiaāt*” Words are pronounced separately.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------|--------|
| Hā-Meeem | حَمَّ | Nooon | نَّ |
| Ya-Seeen | يَسِّ | Qaaaf | قَ |
| Tā-Hā | طَهَ | Şaaad | صَ |
| Aeeen-Seeen Qaaaf | | | عَسْقَ |
| Alif-Laaam-Rā | | | الرَّ |
| Tā-Seeen | طَسِّ | | |
| Tā-Seeen - Meeem | طَسِّمَ | | |
| Alif-Laaam-Meeem | الْمَ | | |
| Alif-Laaam-Meeem Rā | الْمَرَ | | |
| Kaaaf-Hā-Yā-Aeeen-Şaaad | كَهِيْعَصَّ | | |
| Alif-Laaam-Meeem-Şaaad | الْمَصَّ | | |

Exercise 12

| | |
|--------------|----------|
| النَّزَرُ | نَّ |
| طَسْمٌ | قَ |
| طَسْمٌ | صَ |
| النَّجَرُ | حَمَّ |
| النَّجَرُ | بَسَّ |
| كَهْيَعْصُنْ | طَهَ |
| النَّمَصُ | غَسْقَنْ |

Lesson 13

The alphabet with “**Sukoon**” (—) is omitted before the alphabet with “**Shaddah**” (—) like.

(Im-ma = إِنْ مَّا)

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|
| Miw-wa | مِنْ وَ | Lad-da | لَتْ دَ |
| Siw-wa | سِنْ وَ | Qat-ta | قَدْ تَ |
| Dhal-la | ذَلْ لَ | Luk-ku | لَقْكَ |
| In-nun | عَنْ نَ | Al-la | أَنْ لَ |
| Jum-mu | جَمْ مَ | Am-ma | عَنْ مَ |
| Bay-ya | بَيْ يَ | Daw-wa | دَوْ |
| An-dā-daw-wa-an-tum | أَنْدَادَا وَأَنْتَمْ | | |
| Miw-wa-raāa-i-him | مِنْ وَرَائِهِمْ | | |

ظَلَمْتَ لَا يُصْرِونَ

Zu-lu-mā-til-lā-yub-śi-roon

لَنْ يَقْدِرَ عَلَيْهِ

Lay-yaq-di-ra-ālay-hi

إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ

Ín-nal-lā-ha-gha-fū-rur-ra-heemun

Exercise 13

| | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| لَتْ دَ = لَدَ | أَنْ لَ = أَلَ | مَوْ = مُنْوَ |
| قَدْتَ = قَتَ | عَنْ مَ = عَمَ | مِيَ = مُنْيَ |
| إِنْ مَ = إِمَ | جَمْ = جُمَ | أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ |
| لَقْكَ = لُكَ | مِنْ وَ = مِنْوَ | مِنَ السَّمَاءِ |
| دَوْ = دَنْوَ | سَوْ = سِنْوَ | مِنْ رَبِّكَ |
| نَصَرَ مِنَ اللَّهِ | مِنْ لَذْنَهُ | |
| أَنْدَادًا وَ أَنْتَمْ | مِنْ وَرَائِهِمْ | |
| ظَلَمْتَ لَا يَصْرُونَ | لَنْ يَقْدِرَ عَلَيْهِ | |
| اَرْكَبَ مَعَنَا | مَرْقُومْ يَشَهَدُ | |
| مَنْ يُؤْمِنْ | إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ | |

Lesson 14

(i) If Noon with *Sukoon* or *Tanween* comes before “**Baa**” then it is pronounced “**Meem**”.

Ra-su-lum-bima

رَسُولٌ بِمَا

Am-ba-a-hum

أَنْبَاهُمْ

Mim-baa-di-hi

مِنْ بَعْدِهِ

Kha-bi-ram-ba-ṣi-ran

خَبِيرًا بِصَيْرًا

Naf-sum-bi-mā

نَفْسٌ بِمَا

Sum-bu-la-tin

سُبْلَتْ

Raj-um-ba-īee-dun

رَجَعٌ بَعْدَهُ

Alee-mum-bi-mā

عَلَيْهِمْ بِمَا

Fa-na-ẓi-ra-tum-bi-ma

فَنَظَرَةٌ بِمَ

(ii) The small alphabet “Noon” (ن) in between two alphabets is joint with the alphabet coming next to Noon. It is called “*Noon Quṭni*” and will be pronounced with “*Kasrah*” (ـ).

Nū-ḥu-nib-na-hū

نُوحُ بْنُ ابْنَهُ

Qa-dī-ru-nil-la-dhee

فَدِيرُ بْنُ الْذِي

Ma-tha-la-nil-qaw-mi

مَثَلًا بْنُ الْقَوْمِ

Khay-ra-nil-wa-ṣiy-ya-tu

خَيْرَ بْنُ الْوَصِيَّةِ

Yaw-ma-i-dhi-nil-masā-qu

يَوْمَدِ بْنُ الْمَسَاقِ

Shay-ā-nit-ta-khadha

شَيْئًا بْنُ اتْخَذَ

Exercise 14

عَلَيْمٌ بِمَا

رَسُولٌ بِمَا

نَوْحٌ أَبْنَاهُ

مِنْ بَعْدِهِ

قَدِيرٌ الَّذِي

أَنْبَأَهُمْ

خَيْرٌ الْوَصِيَّةُ

خَيْرًا بَصِيرًا

مَثَلًا الْقَوْمُ

شَبَّلتُ

يَوْمَئِذٍ الْمَسَاقُ

نَفْسٌ بِمَا

شَبَّيْنَا اتَّخَذَ

رَجْعٌ بَعِيدٌ

Lesson 15

(i) When one stops at Round Taa (ة), it will Pronounced like “Haa”.

Quw-wa-tan

فَوْهَةٌ

Quw-wah

فَوْهَةٌ

Al-qā-ri-aa-tu

الْقَارِعَةُ

Alqā-ri-āah

الْقَارِعَةُ

Ka-li-ma-tan

كَلْمَةٌ

Ka-li-mah

كَلْمَةٌ

Shir-aa-tan

شِرْعَةٌ

Shir-āah

شِرْعَةٌ

Kha-lee-fa-tan

خَلِيفَةٌ

Kha-lee-fah

خَلِيفَةٌ

(ii) The small alphabet “Seen” (س) is written above “ص = Šaad” as (ص), this “Šaad” can be read as Seen or Šaad both.

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Yab-su-tu | يَبْسُطُ |
| Bas-ta-tan | بَصَطَةٌ |
| Bi-mu-say-ṭi-rin | بِمَصَيْطَرٍ |
| Hu-mul-mu-say-ṭi-roona | هُمُ الْمَصَيْطَرُونَ |

Exercise 15

وَيَصْطُطُ

فُوَّهٌ فُوَّهٌ

بَصْطَةٌ

الْقَارِعَةُ الْقَارِعَةُ

بِمَصْبِطِرٍ

كَلْمَةً كَلْمَةً

هُمُ الْمَصِيطَرُونَ

شَرِيعَةٌ شَرِيعَةٌ

خَلِيفَةٌ خَلِيفَةٌ

كَيْفَ تَتَلَوُ الْقُرْآنَ

